





Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University





The Ministry Of Religious Services



The Ministry Of Foreign Affairs Embassy of Israel in Georgia

# **International Conference**

# The Jews of Georgia, the Caucasus and Central Asia

Monday-Wednesday, 13-15 Elul, 5774, 8-10 September, 2014 Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia

### **Academic Committee:**

Prof. Daniel Levy, Bar-Ilan University (Conference Co-chair)

Prof. Guram Lortkipanidze, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University (Conference Co-chair)

Prof. Shimon Sharvit, Rector Ashkelon Academic College

**Prof. Yaron Harel**, Chairman of the Academic Committee, Dahan Institute, Bar-Ilan University

Dr. Mamuka Butskhrikidze, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

M.K. Dr. Shimon Ohayon, Chairman of the Steering Committee, Dahan Center, Bar-Ilan University

### **Organization and Production:**

Ms. Ora Kobelkowsky, Dahan Center, Bar-Ilan University

### Information and Registration:

The Dahan Center for Culture, Society and Education in the Sephardic Heritage Bar-Ilan University Ramat Gan 52900 ISRAEL Tel: +972-3-5317959 Fax: +972-3-5342621 E-mail: dahan.center@mail.biu.ac.il f www.dahancenter.co.il

### Conference Program The Jews of Georgia, the Caucasus and Central Asia

The conference lectures will be accompanied by simultaneous translation

### Monday, 13 Elul 5774, 8 September 2014

Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University Ilia Chavchavadze Avenue no. 1, Tbilisi, 0179, Georgia Hall 107

10:00-10:30 10:30-12:00

### **Arrival and Registration**

### **OPENING SESSION**

**Chairman: M.K. Dr. Shimon Ohayon,** Chairman of the Steering Committee, Dahan Center, Bar-Ilan University

### Greetings:

Academician Vladimer Papava, Rector, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Academician Roin Metreveli,** Vice President of the Georgian National Academy of Sciences

Academician Apollon Silagadze, Head of the Institute of Oriental Studies, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Prof. Mariam Chachibaia,** Head of the Department of Hebrew-Aramaic Studies, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Prof. Yaron Harel,** Chairman of the Academic Committee, Dahan Institute, Bar-Ilan University

### **Opening Lectures:**

**Prof. Guram Lortkipanidze,** Conference Co-chair, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University *The Synagogue of Mtskheta, I-III centuries* 

**Prof. Yaacov Ro'i,** Tel-Aviv University and **Dr. Chen Bram,** Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Preserving Jewish Identity under Soviet Rule: The Place of Religion among Georgian, Mountain and Bukharan Jews* 

### **Coffee Break**

## 12:30-14:00 Hall 107

### SESSION 2: Between Central Asia and Jerusalem

**Chairman: Prof. Yaron Harel,** Chairman of the Academic Committee, Dahan Institute, Bar-Ilan University

**Prof. Rauf Guseynov,** Science Academy of Azerbaijan *Jews in Azerbaijan* 

**Prof. Yitzchak Kerem,** Aristotle University *Mountain Jews in the Holocaust* 

**Dr. Yair Paz,** Schechter Institute of Jewish Studies, Jerusalem A Genealogical-Historical Study of the Residents of the Georgian-Jewish Neighborhood in Jerusalem (1885-1930)

**Prof. Avtandil Nikoleishvili,** Akaki Tsereteli Kutaisi State University *The Jews of Kutaisi* 

## Lunch

14:00-15:00

**15:00-16:30** Hall 107

### **SESSION 3: Kiddushin and Liturgy**

**Chairman: Dr. Margalit Yosifon,** Ashkelon Academic College

**Prof. Leah Bornstein-Makovetsky,** Ariel University Betrothal and Marriage in Georgia in the 19th century and early 20th century - 'Kiddushin affairs'

**Prof. Rachel Sharaby,** Ashkelon Academic College A Traditional Rite in Modern Society: Marriage Rites of Jews in Georgia and in Israel

**Prof. Shlomo Yanetz,** Bar-Ilan University Ethnomusicology Research on the Sources of Georgian Jewish Cantorial Music

19:00-22:00

# Gala Dinner

### Monday, 13 Elul 5774, 8 September 2014

Tbilisi Marriott Hotel, 4 Freedom Square, Tbilisi, 0105 Georgia Floor 2, Grand Ballroom

### **Opening Remarks:**

**M.K. Dr. Shimon Ohayon,** Chairman of the Steering Committee, Dahan Center, Bar-Ilan University

Greetings:

H.E. Mr. Yuval Fuchs, The Ambassador of Israel in Georgia

**M.P. Mrs. Eliso Chapidze,** Deputy Chairman of the Faction "The Georgian Dream", Deputy Chairman of the Education, Science And Culture Committee, The Friendship Group with the Parliament of the State of Israel

**Dr. Pinhas Haliwa,** Chief Executive Officer, Ashkelon Academic College

# Mo Artistic Program & Dinner 🔊

Music and Singing Traditions of the Jews of Georgia

**Tuesday, 14 Elul 5774, 9 September, 2014** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University Event Hall

### 10:00-12:00 Event Hall

# SESSION 4: Aliyah, Absorption and Cultural Encounters

**Chairman: Dr. Mamuka Butskhrikidze,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Prof. David Cassuto and Prof. Moshe Danieli (Danielashvili),** Ariel University *Synagogues in Georgia* 

Ms. Aksana Avramov, Ariel University

Meeting between Identities: Mountain Jews from the Caucasus and their Encounter with Israeli Society in the 90's Wave of Immigration

**Dr. Maya Melzer-Geva,** Kinneret College on the Sea of Galilee *Jews – Georgians – Israelis: Integrating or Contradicting Identities?* 

**Ms. Maria Veits,** Creative Association of Curators Strategies of Remembrance: How Contemporary Israeli Artists Reflect on their Ethnical Background

# **Ms. Hedva Rokach** and **Mr. Itay Bahur**, Authors of the book "Autumn in Tbilisi"

Brother Nations We Are - The Parallel Lines between the Formation of Modern National Identities – Georgian and Jewish

12:00-12:30

12:30-14:00

#### Hall IOI

**Event Hall** 

### **Coffee Break**

### **Parallel Sessions**

### SESSION 5: History and Religious Creation

**Chairman: Dr. Guram Paatashvili**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Prof. Hananel Mack,** Bar-Ilan University Medieval Georgian Jewry and Rabbi Moshe HaParsi of Tbilisi

**Prof. Vakhtang Nikolaishvili**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University *Mtskheta's Jewish Community during the Late Antiquity Period* 

Adv. Dr. Ben Zion Barbi, Ashkelon Academic College Considerations of Religious Rulings among the Jews of the Caucasus

**Prof. Tamari Lomtadze,** Akaki Tsereteli State University *Georgian-Hebrew Language Contacts Related to Religious Life* 

### **SESSION 6: The Social Status of the Jews**

**Chairman: The Creator Dr. Guram Batiashvili,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Dr. Jacob Ofir,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University *The Georgian Jews during the Soviet Regime* 

**Dr. Nino Popiashvili**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University Totalitarianism – Repression: The Repressed German Jews in the Soviet Union following World War II

**Dr. Nugzar Ter-Oganov,** Tel Aviv University The Socio-Economic and Legal Status of the Georgian Jews in the Eighteenth Century According to Georgian Historical Documents

**Prof. Marika Mshvildadze**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University Study of the Social Status of Jews in Georgia

### Lunch

14:00-15:00

15:00-17:00

Hall 107

### **Parallel Sessions**

## **SESSION 7: Economics and Press**

Chairman: Dr. Shlomi Doron, Ashkelon Academic College

**Dr. Eli Goldstein,** Ashkelon Academic College Occupational and Economic Profile of Georgia's Jews: The Feudal Era, Tsarist Times, and the Soviet Epoch

# **Prof. Ramaz Gakhokidze,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

*At the Start of "Bioorganic Green Revolution"* 

# Dr. Velvl Chernin, Ariel University

Subbotnik Jews in Adjaria in the Soviet Period

# **Prof. Manana Gotsiridze,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

The Jewish Press in Georgia before and after "Perestroika"

Hall IOI

## **SESSION 8: Jewish Identity**

### Chairman: Prof. Ephraim Hazan, Bar-Ilan University

# **Dr. Irakli Chkhaidze,** Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

*The Issues of Jewish Identity Formation at the Turn of the 20th Century* 

#### **Prof. Rusudan Saginadze,** Akaki Tsereteli State University Characteristic Features of Verbal Forms in the Speech of Georgian Jews

### Dr. Yuri Murzakhanov, Nalchik Russia

The Mountain Jewish Page in the Republican Paper "Karakhalk" (Nalchik)

# **Dr. Marina Beridze, and Dr. Nargiza Surmava,** Arnold Chikobava Institute of Linguistics, Tbilisi

Speech of Georgian Jews in the Georgian Language Dialect



## Sponsored by The Ambassador of Israel in Georgia Mr. Yuval Fuchs

Wednesday, 15 Elul 5774, 10 September, 2014 Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

# 10:00-12:00 Hall 107

### **SESSION 9: Literature**

Chairman: Prof Tamar Alexander, Ben Gurion Unieversity

**Prof. Reuven Enoch,** Ariel University Some Interesting Features of the Translation of "The Knight in the Panther's Skin" by Boris Gaponov

# **Prof. Nestan Sulava**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

Documents from Jerusalem about Shota Rustaveli: Reality and Legends

**Prof. Ephraim Hazan,** Bar-Ilan University *The Influence of Spanish Poetry on the Hebrew Translation of Gaponov's "The Knight in the Panther's Skin"* 

### Prof. Ortsion Bartana, Ariel University

Jewish History in Georgia, in the Mirror of 'Time to Speak and Time to be Silent' – Guram Batiashvili's Novel

**Dr. Ofra Matzov-Cohen,** Ariel University Intercultural Dialogue in the Work of the Jewish Creator Guram Batiashvili

11:30-12:00

**Coffee Break** 

### 12:00-14:00 Hall 107

### **SESSION 10: Literature and Folklore**

**Chairman: Prof. Mariam Chachibaia**, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University

**Prof. Tamar Alexander,** Ben-Gurion University Between Jerusalem and Kutaisi: Praise stories on Georgian Rabbies

**Prof. Lali Guledani,** Ilia State University *An-sky's "Dybbuk's" Translation by Bialik* 

**Prof. Dan Shapira,** Bar-Ilan University The Data of the Georgian Chronicles about the Hebrew Language

**Dr. Lela Tsitsuashvili,** Georgian National Museum Jewish Cultural Heritage in Georgia (The Collections of David Baazov Jewish History Museum in Georgia)

**Dr. Ziva Feldman,** Ariel University "The wind speaks and doesn't say, the wind blows": A review of Galaktion Tabidze's Poetry

### Lunch

## SESSION 11: Absorption between Worlds

Chairman: Prof. Reuven Enoch, Ariel University

**Dr. Shlomi Doron,** Ashkelon Academic College Ultra-Orthodox Georgians in Israel: Absorption between Worlds

#### Prof. Talia Einhorn, Ariel University

The Jews of Georgia, the Caucasus and Central Asia: Legal Perspectives of their Absorption in Israel and the Development of Economic Relations with their Countries of Origin

## Dr. Margalit Yosifon, Ashkelon Academic College

The Linguistic Education of Immigrant Students and the Children of Caucasus Immigrants: From Cultural Sensitivity to Culturally Focused Methodology

### Rabbi Dr. Doron Danino, Bar-Ilan University

The Uniqueness of the Georgian-Jewish Community in Economics, Education and Society, within the Wider Jewish Community of Antwerp

14:00-15:00

15:00-16:30 Hall 107 Hall 107

# 17:00-19:00

## **Coffee Break**

## SESSION 12: Zionism

Chairman: Leah Bornstein-Makovetsky, Ariel University

#### **Prof. Moshe Yitzhaki, Bar-Ilan University** *The Rabbi and his Student: R. Avraham Chavoles and David Baazov and the Zionist Awakening in Georgia*

**Dr. Moisey Bekker,** Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences *Zionism in Azerbaijan* 

# **Dr. Malka Katz,** The David Yellin Academic College of Education

*The Activity of Bukharan and Caucasus Immigrants in Religious Zionism in the Pre-State Period of Israel* 

## Mr. Aminadav Yitzhaki, Bar-Ilan University

Natan Eliashvili (1893-1929): An Educator, Zionist Leader and Pioneer Historian of Georgian Jewry

## **Closing Remarks:**

**Prof. Yaron Harel,** Chairman of the Academic Committee, Dahan Institute, Bar-Ilan University



La Grande Synagogue de Tbilissi